

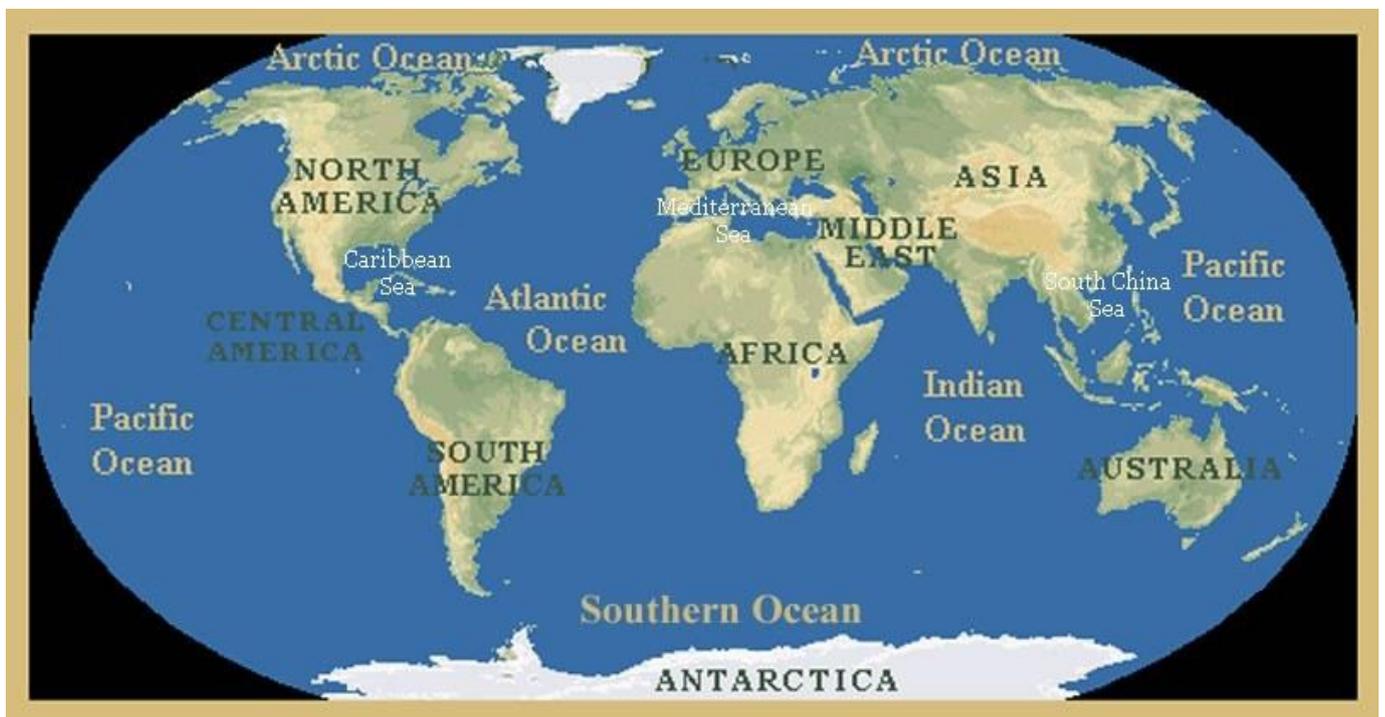
Lesson Two

Around the World

Vocabulary:

- country:** nation: the land of a person's birth, residence, or citizenship
- continent:** each one of the great masses of land on the earth
- ocean:** vast body of salt water between continents
- sea:** body of salt water usually surrounded by land
- monument:** something erected in memory of a person, event, etc.
- leaflet:** a small flat or folded sheet of printed paper, as an advertisement or notice, usually intended for free distribution

Continents, Oceans and Seas:



Land and Water:

Landforms:
Each continent is made up of many different landforms

Low areas of land

Plains: flat areas of land

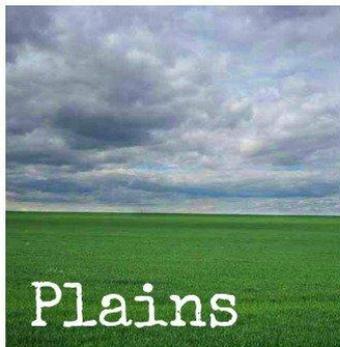
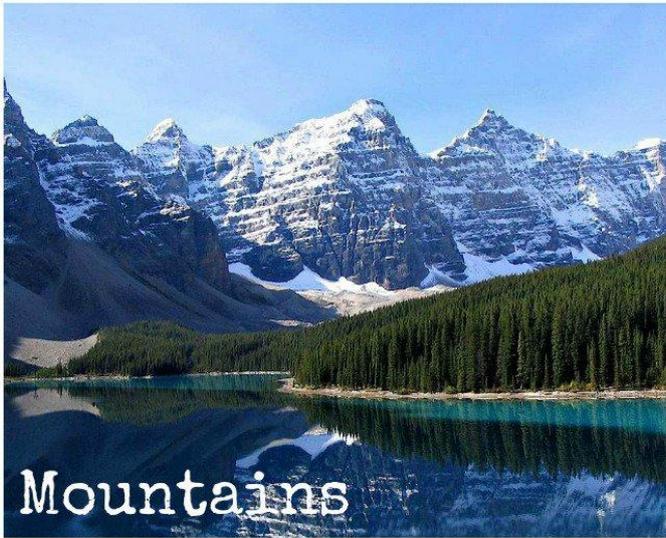
Valleys: low areas surrounded by mountains

High areas of land

Hills: natural elevations of earth not too big and usually rounded in shape

Plateaus: flat area of land raised from the nearby lands

Mountains: large, rocky areas that come up high out of the earth's surface

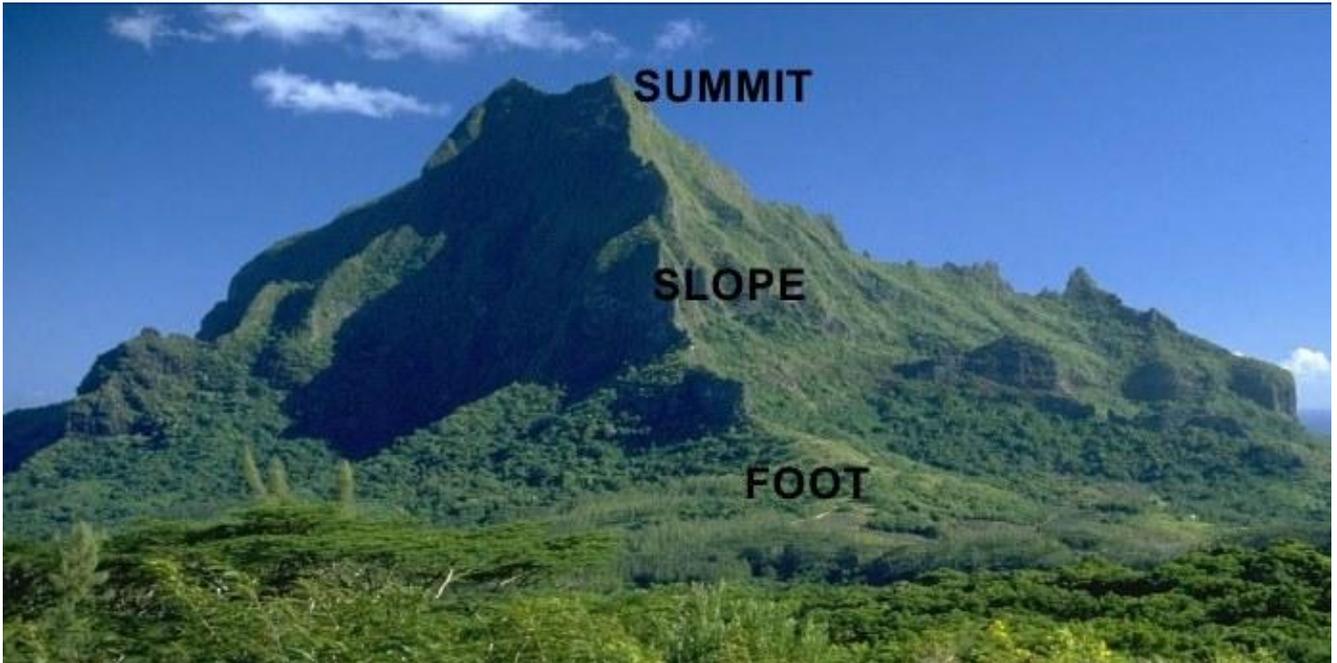


Parts of a Mountain

Summit: is the top of the mountain

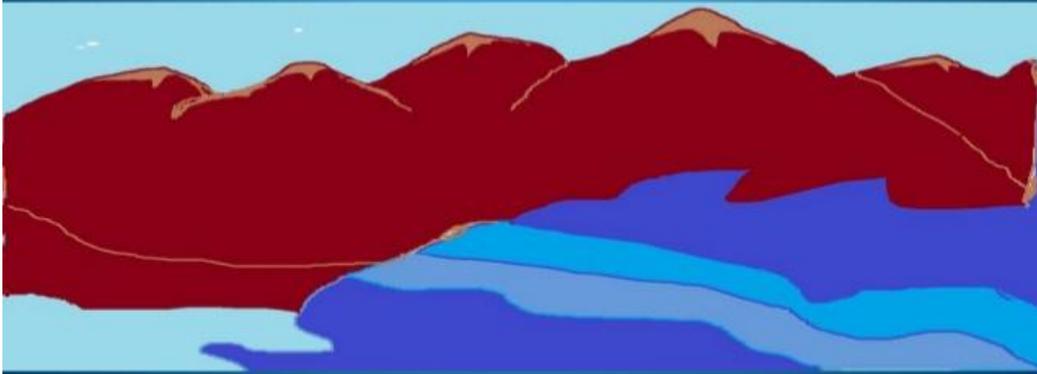
Slopes: are the sides of the mountain

Foot: is the bottom of a mountain



These are mountains that are connected to one another.

Mountain range



Parts of a River

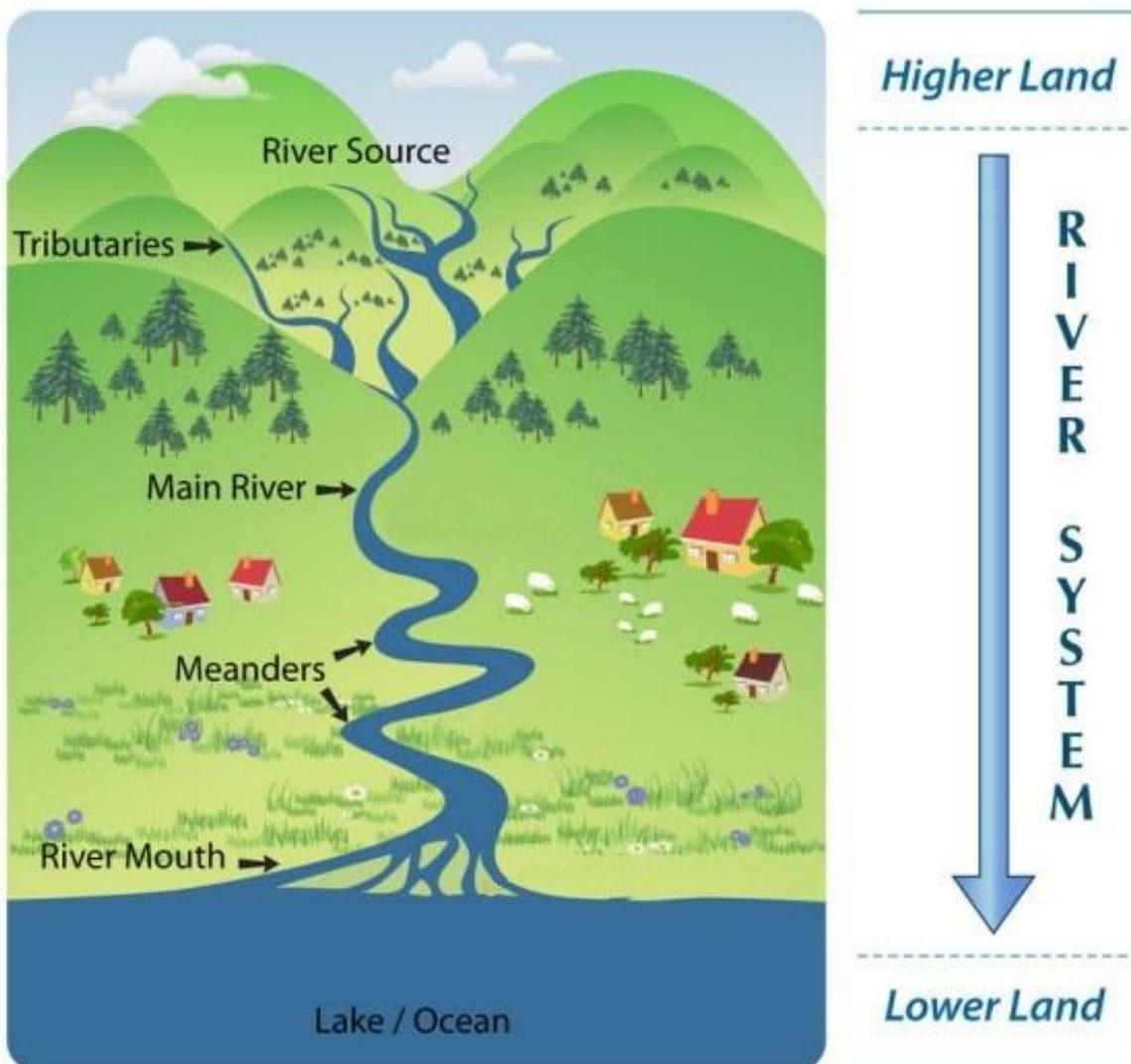
Many rivers form in mountains and travel down through valleys towards the sea

Source: is the place where the river begins

Tributaries: are small rivers that join the main river

Mouth: is where a river meets an ocean, sea or lake

Features of a River



Mountains and Rivers of the World

THE ANDES:

The Andes is the longest mountain range in the world. It extends, north to south, across South America for about 7,000 kilometers.



THE HIMALAYAS:

The Himalayas is a mountain range located in Asia. It is home to Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.



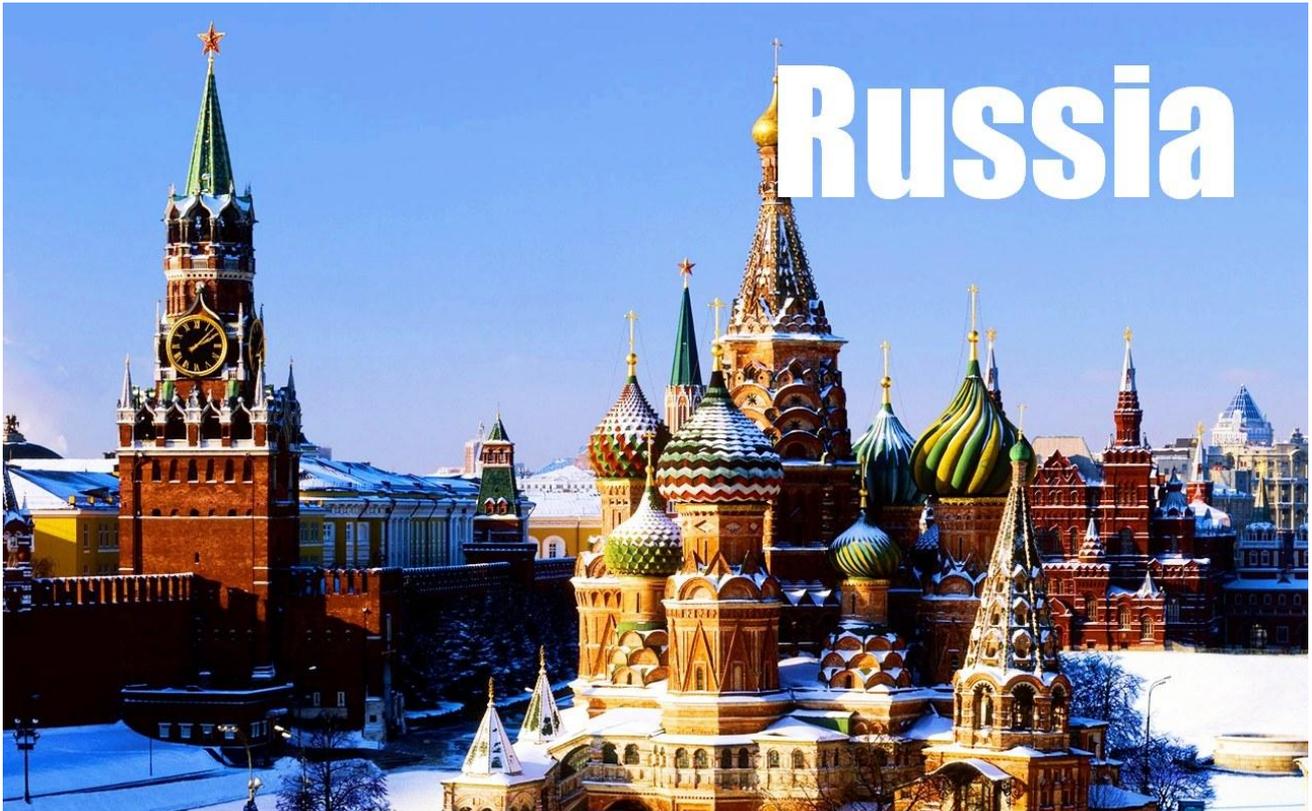
Countries and Cities of the World



New York is the most popular city for tourists in the USA.



The biggest parade in the world, the Rio Carnival, takes place every year in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.



Russia

Russia is the largest country in the world. Moscow is the capital of Russia and also the largest capital city in Europe.



Beijing

Beijing, the capital city of China, is more than 3,000 years old.



Tokyo

Tokyo is the capital city of Japan, and is the most populated city in the world, with more than 35 million inhabitants.

World Monuments

Every town has its own monuments. A monument is a structure that celebrates a person or a special event. They can teach us about history of our local culture. It is important to respect and protect our local monuments.



Try to find and locate the following monuments in this picture.

Big Ben

Eiffel Tower

Statue of Liberty

Taj Mahal

Colosseum

St Bassil's Cathedral

Leaning Tower of Pisa

Chichen Itza

Pao de Açucar

Burj al Arab

Hagia Sophia

Oriental Pearl Tower

Tian Tan Buddha

London

Paris

New York

Agra

Rome

Moscow

Pisa

Yucatan

Rio de Janeiro

Dubai

Istanbul

Shanghai

Hong Kong

Madrid Monuments

